FADRC

P780187-0490
REVIEWED BY A/CDC/MR
REVIEWED BY _____ DATE _____
DATE
December 13, 1978
WARRANTS ☐
ILLEGIBLE ☐
ILLEGIBLE ☐
FA or FOI EXEMPTIONS _____

1860

Dear Mr. Duncan:

Thank you for your letter of December 1, in which you requested, on behalf of your constituent, Mrs. Zelda Finger, information about the United States response to the Guyana tragedy.

The tragedy of Jonestown has no parallel. On Sunday, November 19, the U.S. Government faced a crisis situation in Guyana. An American Congressman had been killed as well as other Americans in his party. A settlement believed to include about 1000 Americans was involved, and its situation was uncertain. It was apparent that the limited transportation and other resources of the Government of Guyana might be insufficient to cope with these events in an isolated area 120 miles from the capital. Medical evacuation for the injured Americans by U.S. military aircraft was immediately authorized, and the U.S. Government offered assistance to the Government of Guyana to prevent further loss of life.

The Guyanese indicated they needed helicopter lift and other support. As events progressed, it became clear that there were large numbers of Americans dead. For a time, it was believed that there might be many survivors in the jungle, and the U.S. adjusted and increased its assistance to help the search by Guyana police and military. Finally, when the number of dead was clear, the operational requirements were to continue support of the extensive ongoing investigation of serious crimes and to identify, treat with dignity, and remove the bodies as quickly as possible to a facility that could deal with this immense problem. Extensive mortuary facilities were essential in the process of identification and investigation. Only the U.S. military had the equipment and facilities to handle this enormous problem.

The Honorable
John J. Duncan,
House of Representatives.

The removal of the bodies from Guyana was at the specific request of the Government of Guyana.

The President, acting under his constitutional authority as Chief Executive and Commander-in-Chief of the Armed Forces, ordered the departments of our government to take action to deal with this emergency. The operational decisions within the U.S. Government in this unique situation were made by the Secretary of State in conjunction with some of his Cabinet colleagues.

The federal government does not pay the expense of bringing back the remains of Americans who died abroad. That is a responsibility of their families or, if no next of kin can be found, the country where the death occurred is responsible for burial. It was evident, however, that it was beyond the ability of individual families or of the facilities available in Guyana to resolve the unprecedented problems that characterized this situation. In fact it was not even clear who the next of kin were without identification being established. The families of those who died at Jonestown are, of course, expected to bear the responsibility for the disposition of the remains in the United States.

The costs to the United States Government of an effort of this magnitude obviously are considerable although substantially less than the $8 million figure used in some press reports, but it will be some time before the total is known. The Office of Management and Budget, together with other agencies, is reviewing the financial aspects.

The Department of Justice is fully exploring possible legal remedies which can be used to recover the cost the U.S. Government has incurred in removing and processing the bodies of Americans from Guyana. It will be some time before the results of these efforts are known, but you may be assured that we continue to make every effort to keep the costs to the U.S. Government to the minimum necessary.

If you have any further questions, you may wish to contact Deputy Assistant Secretary John Bushnell in our Bureau of Inter-American Affairs on 632-8562.

Sincerely,

DB/GW

Douglas J. Bennet, Jr.
Assistant Secretary for
Congressional Relations

Enclosure:

Correspondence returned.

Drafted:ARA/CAR:RZimmermann:cmm
12/13/78 X 29447 # 179-1342

Clearances: Inter-Agency
ARA:GLister
ARA:JABushnell
H:ENef
EN/GW

1373C

JOHN J. DUNCAN
2ND DISTRICT, TENNESSEE

2458 RAYBURN HOUSE OFFICE BUILDING
PHONE: (AREA CODE 202) 225-5435

COUNTIES:
BLOUNT
CAMPBELL
CLAIBORNE
KNOX
LOUDON
MCMINN
MONROE
SCOTT
UNION

P780179E1342
P780179E1343

Congress of the United States
House of Representatives
Washington, D.C. 20515

COMMITTEES:
WAYS AND MEANS
BUDGET
JOINT COMMITTEE ON INTERNAL REVENUE TAXATION

December 1, 1978

RECEIVED
DEPARTMENT OF STATE

1978 DEC 6 PM 2 07

FAC/RS
DOCUMENT ANALYSIS

4 ACTION
is assigned to
PRA

Congressional Liaison
Department of State
2201 C Street, N.W., Roo
Washington, D.C. 20520

Dear Sir:

Attached hereto is a self-explanatory communication I have received from my constituent, Mrs. Zelda Finger, of Townsend.

I shall appreciate your forwarding to me any available information concerning Mrs. Finger's inquiry.

Sincerely,

JOHN J. DUNCAN
Member of Congress

JJD/ll

✓Enclosure

RE: U.S. Government having to pay all expenses of bringing bodies from Jordstown.

(2)

1646 C

FLOYD SPENCE
2ND DISTRICT, SOUTH CAROLINA

WASHINGTON OFFICE:
2351 RAYBURN HOUSE OFFICE BUILDING
AREA CODE 202, 225-2452

DISTRICT OFFICES:
ROOM 104, 2701 ASSEMBLY STREET
COLUMBIA, SOUTH CAROLINA 29201
AREA CODE 803, 765-5871
AND
372 ST. PAUL STREET, NE.
ORANGEBURG, SOUTH CAROLINA 29115
AREA CODE 803, 536-4641

P780183-1285

Congress of the United States

House of Representatives

Washington, D.C. 20515

December 6, 1978

COMMITTEES:
ARMED SERVICES
STANDARDS OF
OFFICIAL CONDUCT

COUNTIES:
ALLENDALE CALHOUN
BAMBERG LEXINGTON
BARNWELL ORANGEBURG
RICHLAND

W. A. "AL" COOK
ADMINISTRATIVE ASSISTANT

W. L. "SONNY" SANDERS
DISTRICT REPRESENTATIVE

ACTION
is assigned to
ARA

The Honorable Cyrus Vance
Secretary of State
2201 C Street
Washington, D.C. 20520

Dear Mr. Secretary:

Published reports on the costs of returning the bodies of the victums of the Jonestown mass suicide have ranged as high as $10 million. I am very concerned that it may be impossible for the government to obtain reimbursement for its outlay. The situation is compounded by the fact that in the ordinary case of an American citizen dying abroad, the family of the deceased must assume the expenses of having the remains returned to the United States. Thus far, I have heard of no plans as to how the government will proceed on the matter of reimbursement or even if such a thing is possible.

Should current remedies prove inadequate to recover the costs of the airlift and associated expenses, I would appreciate suggestions from your department for legislation that would provide a means for reimbursement for this operation and of any future situation of a simular nature.

With best wishes,

Sincerely,

FLOYD D. SPENCE
Member of Congress

FDS/tf

DEC 14 PM 2 03
RECEIVED
DEPARTMENT OF STATE